**UGANDA CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION**

**PRE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS 2016**

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA 241/1**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2HOURS**

**Instructions**

Answer **FOUR** questions only

Begin each question on a fresh page

1. a) Why did the Arabs settle on the East African coast by 1000AD?

b) How did their settlement affect the people of East Africa?

2. a) Why did the Portuguese settle on the East African Coast by 1500AD?

b) What were the impacts of their settlement on the East African People?

3. a) Why did Seyyid Said transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar?

b) Why is Seyyid Said remembered in the history of East Africa?

4. a) Describe the origin of Buganda Kingdom.

b) What factors led to the growth and expansion of Buganda Kingdom by 1800?

5. a) Describe the organization of Pre-Colonial trade by the 19th Century.

b) Explain the effects of this trade on the people of East Africa.

6. a) Why were the Christian Missionaries interested in east Africa?

b) What were the effects of their activities on the East African people?

7. a) Explain methods used by Europeans to get Colonies in East Africa?

b) How did the Scramble and Partition affect the people of East Africa?

8. a) why did the Afro-Arabs revolt against Germanys?

b) Explain reasons for the failure of the Afro-Arab Revolt.

9. a) Why did the River Lake Nilotics leave their Cradle land?

b) How did their Migration affect the people of east Africa?

10. What factors led to the growth of Nationalism in East Africa?

b) What problems did the Nationalists face?

***“Success in Toil”***